# Vancouver Reference Style Examples

**EndNote X7 Instructions only for use with the Style File: uwa_vancouver_v2011**

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**Act of Parliament**

Add details to **Year** field.  
Add [statute on the Internet] to the **Title** field after the name of the Act.  
Add date of access to the **Access Date** field.  
Paste homepage URL of the website into the **URL** field. |

**AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare)**

Cited Date is the date you accessed the web page. Enter the year into the **Access Year** field; the day and month into the **Access Date** field.  
Add catalogue number to the **Edition** field  
In the **Type of Medium** field add Internet  
Paste the **URL** into the corresponding field |

**ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics)**

Cited Date is the date you accessed the web page. Enter the year into the **Access Year** field; the day and month into the **Access Date** field.  
Add catalogue number to the **Edition** field  
In the **Type of Medium** field add Internet  
Paste the **URL** into the corresponding field |

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### Best Practice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Book</th>
<th>Reference Type: Electronic Book</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aycinena F, Daley B. Acute pancreatitis [Internet]. London: BMJ Publishing Group Ltd. 2015 [cited 2015 Jun 9]. Available from: Best Practice</td>
<td>Author field: Find Author details by clicking on the Contributors link (Resources column) of the Best Practice summary you are referencing. Place the word Internet into the <strong>Type of Work</strong> field. Add <strong>Place of publication</strong> and <strong>Publisher</strong> details as used here. Add access date to the <strong>Date Accessed</strong> field. Add Best Practice to the <strong>Name of Database</strong> field as it is a Library-subscribed resource.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Books

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Book [print]</th>
<th>Reference Type: Book</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| More than 6 authors | More than 6 authors: give the first 6 names in full and add "et al."
| More than 6 authors | |

**Reference Type: Book**

Enter all authors in the **Author** field. Each one on a separate line. EndNote will automatically limit to 6 and will insert et al.

Add **title** and **other details** the same as for a single author book.
### Chapter, Section, Part or Contribution in an Edited Book - with named author(s)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Type: Book Section</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In the <strong>Author</strong> field enter the author of the section.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the <strong>Editor</strong> field enter details of the editor(s) of the whole book.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use the <strong>Title</strong> field for the title of the section or part.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use the <strong>Book Title</strong> field for the title of the whole book.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add [Internet] if it is an eBook.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add date you accessed the book to the <strong>Date of Access</strong> field.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the <strong>Name of Database</strong> field enter the name of the Library database.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If there is no author statement - **eBook** example

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Author</strong></th>
<th><strong>Title</strong></th>
<th><strong>Publisher</strong></th>
<th><strong>Year</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>


### eBook

**eBook accessed from a Library-subscribed database**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Author</strong></th>
<th><strong>Title</strong></th>
<th><strong>Publisher</strong></th>
<th><strong>Year</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Langford S. Transporting your patient: guidelines for organizing and preparing patients for transfer by air [Internet]. Jandakot (WA): Royal Flying Doctor Service; 2015 [cited

**Reference Type: Electronic Book**

Add Internet to the **Type of Medium** field.

If year of publication is not indicated use year of last update or revision in the **Year** field.

In the **Publisher** field include in brackets the two letter state code for lesser known US/Canadian cities. For lesser known cities in other countries include the name of the country in brackets.

Include date of last update or revision in **Last Modified**

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**Date** field if this information is available.  
**Add Date of Access** (format is: year month day)  
In the **Name of Database** field add the name of the Library database or the URL if accessed from the Internet.  

Enter all authors in the **Author** field. Each one on a separate line. EndNote will automatically limit to 6 and will insert et al.

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**Clin-eGuide**

| Clin-eguide | There are many different resources available in Clin-eguide. The publisher of Clin-eguide material is Wolters Kluwers Health. Some of the information is in the form of eBooks and there are links to journal articles. Determine the resource type and construct your reference accordingly. | Reference Type:  
Choose according to the material type you have accessed. |

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reference Type: Book Section</td>
<td>Omit author Add [Internet] to <strong>Book Title</strong> field. Add date of access to <strong>Access Date</strong> field. Add Clineguide to <strong>Name of Database</strong> field.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Cochrane Review**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reference Type: Journal article</td>
<td>In the <strong>Journal Title</strong> field enter Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. In the <strong>Type of Article</strong> field insert the word Internet (it will appear in closed brackets). Add date accessed to <strong>Access Date</strong> field. Paste the URL address (URL) into the <strong>Name of Database</strong> field.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Conference Proceedings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reference Type: Conference Proceeding</td>
<td>In the <strong>Editor</strong> field add the editor(s) of the conference proceedings. Enter <strong>conference name, location and publisher</strong> details. In the <strong>Date</strong> field add the conference date.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Conference Paper**

In the **Author** Field enter the author(s) of the conference paper.
In the **Year** field add the year of publication.
In the **Title** Field add the title of the conference paper.
In the **Editor** field add the editor(s) of the conference proceedings.
Enter **conference name, location and publisher** details.
Add page numbers to the **Pages** field.
In the **Date** field add the conference date.
If accessed from an electronic source add the date of download to the **Access Date** field (year month day)
In the **URL** field add the URL if accessed from the web, or name of the Library database. |

**Dictionary**

Add dictionary title to the **Dictionary Title** field.
Add [Internet] to the title field after the dictionary name if accessed online. |
### From a Library-subscribed database


Add the definition term to the **Title** field eg Filamin as shown in the reference example.
If accessed online add the **Date of Access**.
Add name of Library-subscribed database, or URL if on the Internet, to the **Name of Database** field.

### Dynamed

**Dynamned**


*If you link to another publication from within Dynamed, such as a journal article, reference it according to its material type; eg. journal article, web page etc.*

**Reference Type: Electronic book**

**Author** field: DynaMed Editorial Team, (don’t forget the comma after the corporate name)
In the **Type of Work** field enter the word Internet
Add **Place of publication** and **Publisher** details as used here.
Add access date to the **Date Accessed** field
Add Dynamned to the **Name of Database** field as it is a Library-subscribed resource.

### Fact Sheet

**Fact Sheet [print]**

(if no author omit author details)
Accessed on the web


**Reference Type: Book**

Add **Year** of publication if available.
Include **Place of Publication** and **Publisher** information if available.

**Reference Type: Electronic Book**

Add [Internet] to **Title** field.
Add **Year** of publication if available.
### Journal Articles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Journal article</th>
<th>Reference Type: Journal article</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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**Include Place of Publication and Publisher information if available.**  
**Add Last Modified Date if available (year month day)**  
**Add Access Date (year month day)**
**Journal article [print]**
Volume with a supplement [print]


Reference Type: Journal article
Add supplement details to Volume field.

**Journal article [print]**
In Press or Forthcoming article


Forthcoming is the preferred term of NLM (National Library of Medicine)

Reference Type: Journal article
Add Forthcoming yyyy to the Year field.

**Journal article [online]**
From a Library-subscribed database


Reference Type: Journal article
Add Internet in the Article Type field.
Add the date you accessed the article in the Access Date field (format is year month day).
Include page numbers in Pages field.
To the Name of Database field add the name of the Library database eg. Medline; or the URL of the journal's home page if access is not via a database.

**Multimedia**

**DVD**

Mosley M. Michael Mosley’s science of you [DVD]. Australia: Roadshow Entertainment; 2013.

Reference Type: Audiovisual Material
Identify the person(s) responsible for the intellectual content and enter their details in the Author field.

**Television Broadcast**


Add the media type to Type field – eg DVD, television broadcast, videocassette.

**Videocassette**

|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| If it is a broadcast add the date to the **Year** field. For other media just add the year. |
| Leave author field blank |

**Reference Type: Web Page**
Add author, title, city and publisher details to the corresponding fields.
Cited Date is the date you accessed the web page. Enter the year into the **Access Year** field; the day and month into the **Access Date** field.
If a Last **Updated Date** is available, enter it into the corresponding field.
In the **Type of Medium** field add: podcast the Internet
Paste the **URL** into the corresponding field

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**Personal communications – including notes you have taken during a lecture**

Avoid citing a "personal communication" including notes from a lecture unless it provides essential information not available elsewhere.
If you decide to refer to a personal communication such as notes taken in a lecture, or the contents of an email, details of the communication should be provided in the text. The name of the person and date of communication should be cited in parentheses in the text. A citation number is not used and no details are included in your reference list.

For example:

*July 2015*
The WAIMR team has identified numerous genes associated with diseases such as leukaemia, diabetes and cancer. (Professor John R Brown, lecture on research at UWA, 2015 May 10)

**Important Note:** Always check with your assignment marker or lecturer if it is acceptable to reference this type of material.

**Lecture notes and other print material provided by lecturers**

If the printed material is written by the lecturer cite it in the body of your text using a superscript number in the usual way and include it in your list of references.

*Example of format for your reference list:*

Smith JB. Anatomy of the head and neck [unpublished lecture notes]. University of Western Australia; notes provided at lecture given 2015 May 18.

(In this example, the lecturer provided a lecture title on the notes)

OR

Smith JB. [Unpublished lecture notes on anatomy of the head and neck]. University of Western Australia; notes provided at lecture 2015 May 18..

(In this example, the lecturer did not provide a title on the notes, so you have indicated the subject of the lecture)

**Important Note:** Always check with your assignment marker or lecturer if it is acceptable to reference this type of material.

**Newspaper Article**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Newspaper Article [print]</strong></th>
<th>Galewitz P. Virtual doctor visits are so easy. But will they increase costs? Washington Post (Maryland Ed.). 2015 Jun 29;Sect. A:12 (col. 1).</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Reference Type: Newspaper Article**

Add the entire published date (year month day) to the *Year* field.

If newspaper is published as a specific edition add this...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>From a Library database</th>
<th>Galewitz P. Virtual doctors visits are so easy. But will they increase costs? Washington Post (Maryland Ed.). 2015 Jun 29;Sect. A:12 (col. 1). Available from: Factiva</th>
<th>detail in brackets after the Newspaper name. Add section details, pagination details and column details in the Pages field. Add the colon between section and page details. Column details go in brackets. If accessed online add the name of the Library database (or URL if from the web) into the Name of Database field</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Report</td>
<td></td>
<td>Reference Type: Report Insert a comma at the end of the publisher statement so that it displays correctly. Use the Report field to enter the report number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Report [print]</td>
<td>Loure C. A contributing life: the 2012 national report card on mental health and suicide prevention. Sydney: National Mental Health Commission; 2015. Omit Report No. if report number not available</td>
<td>Use Access Date field to enter the date you accessed the report on the Internet - this will become the 'cited' date. Copy and paste the URL into the URL field or enter the name of the Library database you used to access or download it.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Notes:

- The place of publication for a thesis or dissertation is the city where the university or other institution granting the degree is located. Many dissertations do not state the place of publication. When this occurs, obtain the city name from another source and place it in square brackets.
- If the city is not well known or might be confused with another city of the same name, follow the city with the country name, either written in full or as the two-letter ISO country code (see Appendix D). Place the country name or code in parentheses.


Add details to City and University fields.
Add date to Access Date field (year month day).
In the URL field add the name of the Library database or paste the URL into this field if downloaded from the UWA Library web site or any other web site such as the British Library's Ethos site.

World Wide Web Page

| World Wide Web page - | Heart Foundation (AU). Dads and carers [Internet]. Deakin, ACT (Australia): Heart Foundation (AU); 2015 [cited 2015] |

July 2015
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Note: When citing organisations that are national bodies such as government agencies, if a nationality is not part of the name, place the country in parentheses after the name, using the two-letter ISO country code (see Citing Medicine, Appendix D).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organisation as author - no date/year of publication / no date of last update or revision is available</td>
<td>National Heart Lung and Blood Institute (US). High blood cholesterol: what you need to know [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): U S Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health; [cited 2015 Jul 20]. Available from: <a href="http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/resources/heart/heart-cholesterol-hbc-what-html">http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/resources/heart/heart-cholesterol-hbc-what-html</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Note: When citing organisations that are national bodies such as government agencies, if a nationality is not part of the name, place the country in parentheses after the name, using the two-letter ISO country code (see Citing Medicine, Appendix D).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**How to reference tables and figures**

**Journal Article (print):**
Kilmartin T. Hallux valgus and related problems of the forefoot. Podiatry Now.

**Reference Type: Journal**
Enter details as per the instructions for a normal journal

**Reference Type: Web Page**
Add author, title, city and publisher details to the corresponding fields.

Cited Date is the date you accessed the web page. Enter the year into the **Access Year** field; the day and month into the **Access Date** field.

If a Last Updated Date is available, enter it into the corresponding field.

In the **Type of Medium** field add Internet

Paste the **URL** into the corresponding field

As above – omit data that is not available
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Type: Journal Article (online)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Akashi YJ, Nef HM, Lyon AR. Epidemiology and pathophysiology of Takotsubo syndrome. Nat Rev Cardiol [Internet]. 2015 [cited 2015 Jun 30];12(7):387-97. Figure 1, Histopathological features of Takotsubo syndrome; p. 391. Available from: Nature Publishing Group</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Type: Authored Book (print)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Type: Chapter or section of a book (print)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Type: Chapter or section of an eBook</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pandi-Perumal SR, Spencer DW, BaHamman AS. Polysomnography: an overview. In: Pagel JF, Pandi-Perumal SR, editors. Primary care medicine [Internet]. New York: Springer; 2014 [cited 2015 Jul 22]. Figure 4.1, 30-s Epoch consisting of the parameters of staging sleep (EEG, EOG and chin EMG) showing stage W (wakefulness); p. 30. Available from: Ebook Library</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Type: Website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>